

**Action Verb Usage in Draft K-5 Music Standards
Cross-referenced with Bloom's Taxonomy**

Bloom's Taxonomy	Kdg	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th
Creating	[4] Combine (1) Develop (2) Refine (1)	[5] Improvise (1) Combine (1) Develop (2) Refine (1)	[6] Develop (2) Refine (2) Improvise (1) Combine (1)	[5] Refine (2) Generate (1) Develop (1) Create (1)	[7] Develop (2) Create (2) Refine (2) Generate (1)	[5] Refine (2) Generate (1) Develop (1) Create (1)
Evaluating	[0]	[1] Evaluate (1)	[2] Evaluate (2)	[3] Evaluate (3)	[5] Evaluate (3) Justify (2)	[9] Evaluate (3) Justify (6)
Analyzing	[1] Explore (1)	[0]	[0]	[0]	[2] Analyze (2)	[2] Analyze (2)
Applying	[9] Demonstrate (7) Perform (2)	[9] Demonstrate (7) Perform (1) Share (1)	[8] Enact (3) Demonstrate (3) Share (1) Perform (1)	[5] Demonstrate (2) Rehearse (1) Perform (2)	[5] Demonstrate (2) Rehearse (1) Perform (2)	[5] Demonstrate (2) Rehearse (1) Perform (2)
Understanding	[5] Say (4) Describe (1)	[8] Say (3) Identify (4) Explain (1)	[14] Explain (6) Identify (4) Speak (1) Write (3)	[13] Select (2) Explain (5) Identify (5) Document (1)	[9] Select (2) Explain (4) Cite (2) Document (1)	[7] Select (2) Explain (1) Cite (3) Document (1)
Remembering	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]
TOTAL ACTION VERBS	19	23	30	26	28	28
Active Music-Making Verbs (Demonstrate, Perform, Share, Enact, Rehearse, Explore, Improvise, Refine)	10	11	11	8	9	8